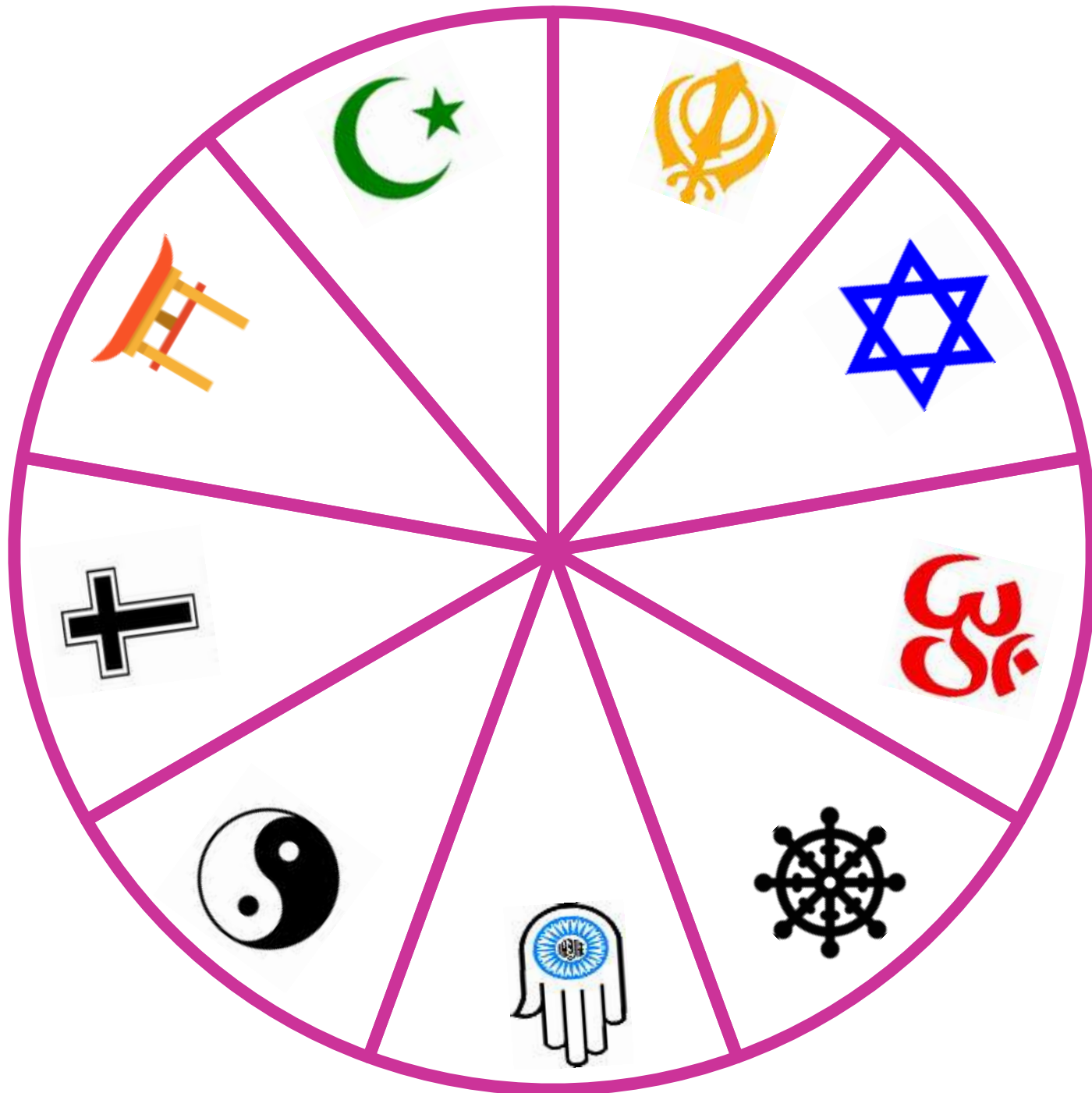








Christianity



Judaism



Islam



Sikhism



Hinduism



Paganism



Shinto



Buddhism



Jainism



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